INDEX

| Introduction | 9 |
|--|----|
| Chapter I | |
| BUILDING PEACE BEFORE THE LEAGUE | |
| 1. Premise | 13 |
| 2. Hints on perpetual peace projects | |
| 3. Internationalism and political movements | |
| 4. The 1899 and 1907 Hague Conferences | |
| 5. Associationism and public declarations | |
| 6. The Fourteen Points and the League of Nations | |
| | |
| CHAPTER II | |
| Brainstorming for a new perspective | |
| | |
| 1. Great Britain (British Empire) | 38 |
| 2. France | |
| 3. United States: House | |
| 4. US: Wilson I | 54 |
| 5. Italy | 57 |
| 6. Scandinavia | |
| 7. Germany | 68 |

CHAPTER III FURTHER PROJECTS

| 1. Smuts | 89 96 |
|---|--------------------------|
| Chapter IV USA - Great Britain partnership | |
| | |
| 1. Bliss and Wilson III 2. British Draft 3. Percy 4. Cecil-Miller 5. Hurst-Miller 6. Wilson IV | 108 111 114 116 |
| CHAPTER V | |
| CREATING AN INSTITUTION | |
| 1. The January 25 Resolution | 127 |
| 2. Initial meetings | |
| 3. International Army: an important discussion | |
| 4. A new formulation | |
| 5. Different opinions | 154 |

CHAPTER VI LAST PHASE OF THE WORK

| International cooperation vs. national sovereignty The Neutral Countries' amendments Until the 28 April Plenary The final text of the Covenant The German point of view | 168 179 188 |
|---|-------------------|
| Chapter VII Secretariat and Permanent Armaments Commission | |
| | |
| 1. An International Civil Service | 229 |
| 2. The Permanent Armaments Commission: June | 240 |
| 3. July | 252 |
| 4. October - December | 263 |
| 5. US out of the Treaty | 278 |
| | |
| Conclusions | 297 |
| Bibliography | 301 |